





F. BAUMEISTER¹, U. BORCHERS², P. BALSAA², D. LEVERETT³, B. ELLOR⁴, M. KOCH¹

Proficiency Testing for Priority Substances in Surface Water at the Analytical Limit

¹AQS Baden-Württemberg, ISWA University of Stuttgart, Germany

²IWW Water Centre, Mülheim an der Ruhr, Germany

³wca environment, Faringdon, United Kingdom

⁴UK Water Industry Research, London, United Kingdom

Rationale of the PTs

- Analysis of priority substances for European Water Framework directive
- Organized by AQS Baden-Württemberg in co-operation with IWW Water Centre on behalf of UK Water Industry Research (UKWIR) through wca environment
- Mandatory participation for laboratories analysing samples for UKWIR Chemical Investigation Programme - Phase 2
- 2-4 PT rounds per year for each parameter
- Also open for all other interested European laboratories

PT design

Assigned value from formulation

- From the weighing of the gravimetrical spikes in real surface water
- Matrix contents (where not negligible) from the median of participants matrix measurements or from a standard addition like procedure

(see Rienitz et al. Accred Qual Assur (2007) 12: 615-622)

Standard deviation for proficiency assessment

 Set to 25 % according to the requirements of the EU directive on the "technical specifications for chemical analysis and monitoring of water status"

Challenges

Low number of participants

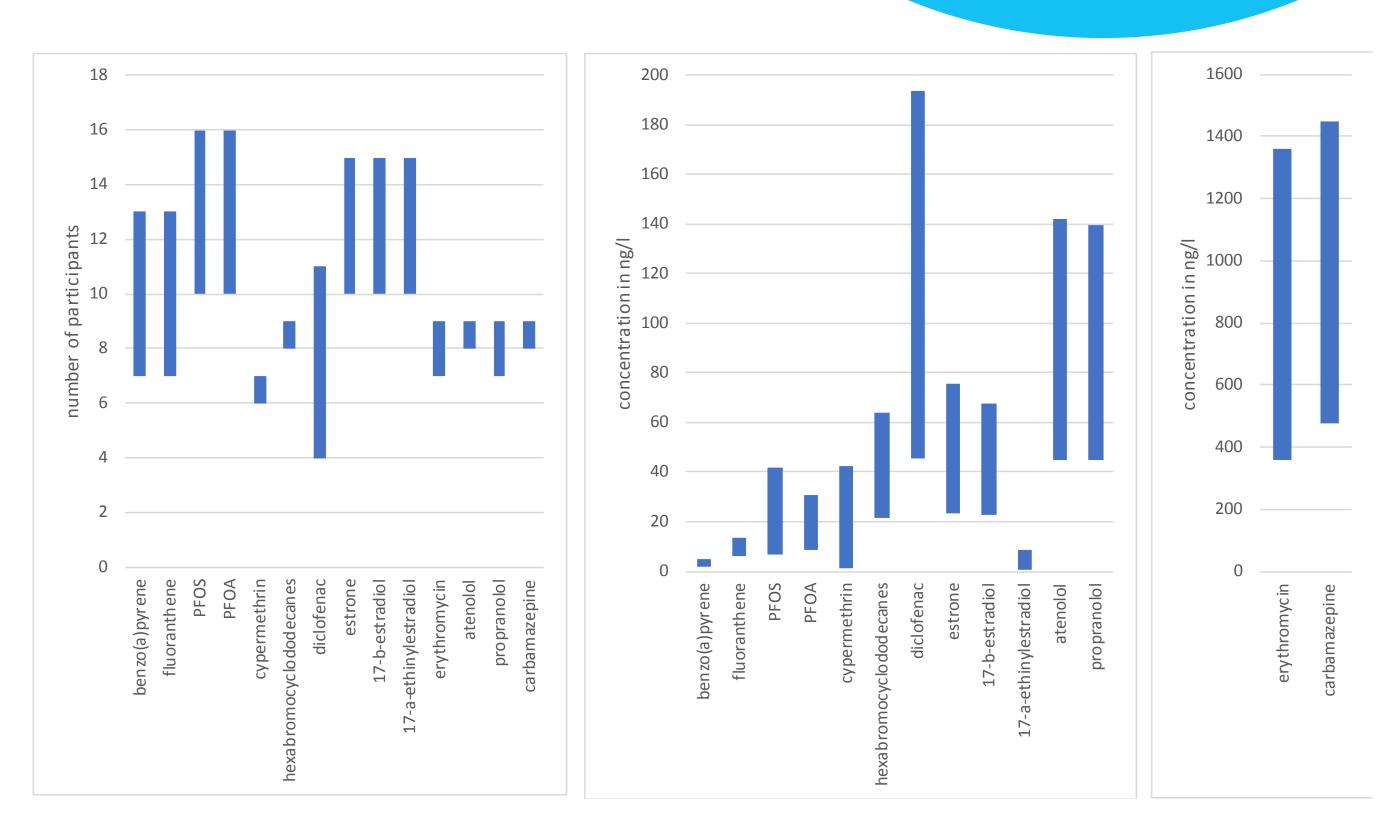
- Statistical calculations less reliable
- Need to establish an alternative way to determine the assigned value

Low measurand concentration

- Environmental Quality Standards (EQS) prescribed by the EU close to current analytical sensitivity limits
- Concentrations of measurands in the PT samples to be near to the limits of quantification

Results

- Taking into account the very low concentrations, the participants showed a very good performance for most of the determinands
- The analytical results in most, but not all, cases show a precision within the requirements of the EU directive



Precision and trueness

