

# **Session 1: Applications of Uncertainty** from Sampling

#### **Summary**

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## **Main sectors present**

- Adoption on ISO 17025:2017 UfS by medical labs
- River water sampling
- Sampling of trace explosives



#### **Main outcome**

- It is questionable to what extend the UfS can be considered during the update process of ISO 15189 for medical labs
- Duplicate method is been applied spatially and temporally in sampling river water
- The "bottom up" approach is been applied in a "binary" measuring system of trace explosives



### **Questions discussed**

- Ethical issues of sampling "materials derived from human bodies"
- River water- skewed distributions observed
  - Question of log-transformation
  - Question of effect of repeatability conditions of big labs involved in analysis
  - Tracing the explosives- can the "top-down" approach can be applied?



# **Proposal for future guidance**

• Question on specifying sampling protocol and design